

GRADE Research Group	
Current Clinical Center	Investigators (Principal Investigators, Co-Investigators and Study Coordinators)
Albert Einstein College of Medicine	Crandall, Jill P. (PI); McKee, Melissa Diane (PI); Brown-Friday, Janet (SC); Xhori, Entila (RC, past); Ballentine-Cargill, Keisha (RS); Beringher, Stephanie (RS, past); Duran, Sally (RS); Gonzalez de la torre, Susana (RS, past); Lukin, Jennifer (RS)
Atlanta VA Medical Center	Phillips, Lawrence (PI); Burgess, Elizabeth (Co-I); Olson, Darin (Co-I); Rhee, Mary (Co-I); Wilson, Peter (Co-I); Costello, Julie (SC); Gullett, Chona (SC); Holloway, Leah (SC, past); Maher-Albertelli, Maxine (SC); Morehead, Folayan (SC); Mungara, Radhika (SC); Person, Saranjit (SC); Raines, Tasha Stephanie (SC); Savoye, Louise (SC); Sibymon, Mabil (SC); Tanukonda, Sridhar (SC); White, Carol Ann (SC); Adams, Cynthia (RC, past); Ross, April (RC, past)
Baylor College of Medicine	Balasubramanyam, Ashok (PI); Gonzalez, Erica (SC); Fernandez, Cristina (RC, past); Garcia, Dulce (RC, past); Montes, Graciela (RC); Thomas, Jayne (RC, past); Jimenez, Julizza (RS); Wright, Charlyne (RS, past)
Baylor Research Institute	Hollander, Priscilla (PI); Roe, Erin (Co-I); Burt, Polly (SC, past); Uy, Analyn (SC); Chionh, Kris (RS, past); Estrada, Lorie (RS)
Case Western Reserve University/ Cleveland VA/ MetroHealth Medical Center	Ismail-Beigi, Faramarz (PI); Falck-Ytter, Corinna (Co-PI); Sayyed Kassem, Laure (Co-PI); Sood, Ajay (Co-PI, past); Tiktin, Margaret (Co-I, SC); Cramer, Bethany (SC); Iacoboni, Jacalyn (SC); Kulow, Tanya (SC); Newman, Cynthia (SC); Sanders, Cristina (SC, past); Tucker, Lisa (SC, past); Werner, Amanda (SC, past); Colosimo, Linda (RS, past); Krol, Adrienne (RS); McPhee, Gloria (RS); Patel, Christine (RS)
Columbia University Medical Center	Goland, Robin (PI); Kringas, Patricia (SC, past); Pring, James (SC); Hausheer, Camille (RC, past); Tejada, Jessica (RC); Gumpel, Kelly (RS, past); Kirpitch, Amanda (RS, past); Schneier, Harvey (RS)
Duke University Medical Center	Green, Jennifer B. (PI); AbouAssi, Hiba (Co-I); Chatterjee, Ranee (Co-I); Feinglos, Mark N. (Co-I); English Jones, Jennifer (SC, RC); Khan, Shubi A. (SC, RC); Kimpel, Jeanne B. (SC); Zimmer, Ronna P. (SC, past); Furst, Mary (RC, past); Evans Kreider, Kathryn (RS, past); Satterwhite, Barbara M. (RS); Thacker, Connie R (RS)
Indiana University	Mather, Kieren J. (PI); Lteif, Amale (Co-I, past); Hamilton, Tonya (SC); Patel, Nick (SC); Jackson, Marcia (RC, past); Pirics, Vivian (RC, past); Riera, Gabriela (RC); Aguillar, Danielle (RS, past); Hurt, Sloan (RS, past)
International Diabetes Center	Bergental, Richard (PI); Carlson, Anders (Co-I); Martens, Thomas (Co-I); Hill, Renae (SC); Hyatt, Jamie (SC); Jensen, Connie (SC); Johnson, Mary (SC); Madden, Marcia (SC); Martin, Dianna (SC); Willis, Holly (SC); Kleeberger, Kathleen (RS, past); Konerza, Wanda (RS); Passi, Rebecca (RS)
Kaiser Permanente Northwest	Fortmann, Stephen (PI); Glauber, Harry (Co-I, past); Herson, Michael (Co-I); Mularski, Karen (Co-I); Prihoda, James (Co-I, past); Arnold, Kathy (SC, past); Ash, Britt (SC); Carlson, Christina (SC); Kauffman, Bryan (SC, past); Long, Emily (SC); Panos, Eleese (SC, past); Ramey, Phyllis Anne (SC); Torgimson-Ojerio, Britta (SC); Sahnaw, Samantha (RC); Bays, Kristi (RS); Cook, Jennifer (RS); Criscola, Jennifer (RS, past); Friason, Camille (RS, past); Jones, Suzi (RS, past); Nazarov, Sergey (RS, past); Sasaki, Debra (RS)

Kaiser Permanente of Georgia	Barzilay, Joshua (PI); Rassouli, Negah (Co-PI); Puttnan, Rachel (Co-I); Curtis, Michelle (SC); Hollis, Bonita (SC, past); Sanders-Jones, Cynthia (SC, past); Stokes, Kia (SC); Nelson, Roslin (RC); El-Haqq, Zakiah (RS); Kolli, Abby (RS, past); Tran, Tu (RS, past)
Massachusetts General Hospital	Wexler, Deborah (PI); Larkin, Mary (Co-I); Meigs, James (Co-I); Chambers, Brittany (SC, past); Rocchio, Gianna (SC); Yepes, Mike (SC, past); Dulin, Hilary (RC, past); Steiner, Barbara (RC); Cayford, Melody (RS); DeManbey, Andrea (RS); Gurry, Lindsey (RS); Hillard, Mallory (RS); Kochis, Raquel (RS, past); Martin, Kimberly (RS); Raymond, Elyse (RS, past); Ripley, Valerie (RS, past); Stevens, Christine (RS)
MedStar Health Research Institute/ MedStar Baltimore	Aroda, Vanita (PI, past); Park, Jean (PI); Ghazi, Adline (Co-PI); Hurtado, Maria (SC); Kuhn, Alexander (SC); Loveland, Amy (SC); Mofor, Florence (SC)
Miami VA Healthcare System/ University of Miami	Florez, He'rmes J. (PI); Valencia-Rodrigo, Willy (PI); Marks, Jennifer (Co-PI, past); Nieto-Martinez, Ramfis (SC); Oropesa-Gonzalez, Lisset (SC); Riccio Veliz, Ana K. (SC); Gutt, Miriam (RC)
Oregon Health & Science University	Ahmann, Andrew (PI); Aby-Daniel, Diana (Co-I); Joarder, Farahnaz (Co-I); Morimoto, Victoria (Co-I); Sprague, Carol (Co-I); Yamashita, Daisuke (Co-I); Cady, Nancy (SC); Kirchhoff, Patricia (SC); Rivera-Eschright, Nadia (SC); Goncharova, Alina (RC, past); Morales Gomez, Brianna (RC)
Pacific Health Research & Education Institute/VA Pacific Islands	Hox, Sophia H. (PI); Petrovitch, Helen (Co-PI); Jenkins, Victoria (SC, past); Matwichyna, Michael (SC); Austin, Renee R. (RS); Bermudez, Nina O. (RS)
Pennington Biomedical Research Center	Cefalu, William T. (PI, past); Hsia, Daniel S. (PI); Greenway, Frank L. (Co-I); Waguespack, Celeste (Co-I); Haynes, Natalie (SC, past); King, Erin (SC); Thomassie, Amy (SC, past); Bourgeois, Brandi (RC, past); Hazlett, Claire (RS)
San Diego VA Medical Center	Henry, Robert (PI); Boeder, Schafer (Co-I, past); Mudaliar, Sunder (Co-I); Pettus, Jeremy (Co-I); DeLue, Catherine (SC, past); Diaz, Elsa (SC); Castro, Erick (RC, past); Hernandez, Sylvia (RC)
Southwestern American Indian Center	Krakoff, Jonathan (PI); Curtis, Jeffrey M. (Co-I); Killeen, Tina (SC); Joshevama, Erica (RC); Diaz, Enrique (RS); Karshner, Tracey (RS, past); Martin, Denelle (RS)
St. Luke's-Roosevelt Hospital	Albu, Jeanine (Co-PI); Pi-Sunyer, F. Xavier (Co-PI); Frances, Sylvaine (SC); Maggio, Carol (SC, past); Bastawrose, Joseph (RC, past); Ellis, Emily (RC); Gong, Xiuqun (RS);
SUNY Downstate Medical Center/ New York Hospital-Queens	Banerji, Mary Ann (PI); August, Phyllis (Co-I); Lorber, Daniel (Co-I); Brown, Necole M. (SC, RC); Cherian, Ajini (SC, RC, past); Josephson, Debra H. (SC); Thomas, Lorraine L. (SC, RC); Tsovian, Mari (SC, RC); Jacobson, Marlo H. (RS); Mishko, Motria M. (RS)
The University of North Carolina Diabetes Care Center	Kirkman, M. Sue (PI); Bergamo, Katherine (Co-I); Buse, John B. (Co-I); Dostou, Jean (Co-I); Goley, April (Co-I, past); Kerr, Jeffrey (Co-I, past); Largay, Joseph F. (Co-I, past); Young, Laura (Co-I); Cuffee, Juanita (SC, past); Culmer, Dawn (SC, past); Guarda, Sonia (SC); Almeida, Hope (RC, past); Coffey, Samantha (RC, past); Debnam, Elizabeth (RC, past); Fraser, Rachael (RC); Kiker, Lauren (RC, past); Morton, Sarah (RC, past); Fuller, Gail (RS, past); Josey, Kim (RS)
University of Alabama Birmingham	Garvey, W. Timothy (PI); Cherrington, Andrea (Co-PI); Golson, Dana (SC)

University of Cincinnati/ Cincinnati VA Medical Center	Cohen, Robert M. (PI); Burton, Kathryn (SC, past); Craig, Jacqueline (SC); Kersey, Kimberly (SC, RC); Rogge, M. Colleen (SC); Lipp, Sonia (RC, past); Vonder Meulen, Mary Beth (RC, past)
University of Colorado-Denver/VA	Rasouli, Neda (PI); Schroeder, Emily (Co-I); Douglass, Sara (SC, past); Steiner, Stephanie (SC); Underkofler, Chantal (SC); Baker, Chelsea (SC, RS)
University of Iowa	Sivitz, William (PI); Cline, Erin (SC); Knosp, Laura (SC); McConnell, Jennifer (SC, past); Lowe, Tamara (RC)
University of Michigan	Herman, William H. (PI); Pop-Busui, Rodica (Co-PI); Tan, Meng H. (Co-I); Goodhall, Lynn (SC, past); Martin, Catherine (SC); Waltje, Andrea (SC, RC); Eggleston, Rebecca (RC, past); Bule, Stephanie (RS, past); Kessler, Nancy (RS, past); Kuo, Shihchen (RS); LaSalle, Elizabeth (RS, past)
University of Minnesota	Seaquist, Elizabeth R. (PI); Bantle, Anne (Co-I); Bantle, John (Co-I, past); Kumar, Anjali (Co-I); Redmon, Bruce (Co-I); Coe, Mary (SC); Mech, Michael (SC); Taddese, Abdisa (RC); Lesne, Lesia (RS); Smith, Shannon (RS)
University of Nebraska Medical Center/Omaha VA	Desouza, Cyrus (PI); Kuechenmeister, Lisa (Co-I); Shivaswamy, Vijay (Co-I); Alfred, Alissa (SC, past); Morales, Ana Laura (SC); Rodriguez, Maria Grace (SC); Seipel, Kris (SC); Eggert, Jenna (RS); Lord, Grace (RS); Taylor, William (RS); Tillson, Renee (RS)
University of New Mexico	Schade, David S. (PI); Adolphe, Allen (Co-PI); Burge, Mark (Co-PI); Duran-Valdez, Elizabeth (SC); Martinez, Janae (RC); Hernandez McGinnis, Doris (RS); Pucchetti, Benjamin (RS, past); Scripsick, Elizabeth (RS, past)
University of Texas Health Science Center	DeFronzo, Ralph A. (PI); Cersosimo, Eugenio (Co-PI); Abdul-Ghani, Muhammad (Co-I); Triplitt, Curtis (Co-I); Garza, Rosa Irene (SC); Verastiqui, Hector (SC); Wright, Kathryn (RC, past); Puckett, Curtiss (RS)
University of Texas-Southwestern Medical Center	Raskin, Philip (PI); Rhee, Chanhaeng (Co-I, past); Abraham, Soma (SC); Morton, Luisa (SC, past); Sao, Serey (SC); Smith, Oralenda (SC, past); Osornio Walker, Laura (RC, past); Schnurr-Breen, Laura (RC, past); Ayala, Rosa (RS); Kraymer, Robert Brian (RS); Sturgess, Daytheon (RS, past);
VA Puget Sound Healthcare System/University of Washington	Utzschneider, Kristina M. (PI); Alarcon-Casas Wright, Lorena (Co-I); Boyko, Edward J. (Co-I); Kahn, Steven E. (Co-I); Trence, Dace L. (Co-I, past); Tsai, Elaine C. (Co-I); Fattaleh, Basma N. (SC); Montgomery, Brenda K. (SC, past); Atkinson, Karen M. (RS); Kozedub, Alexandra (RS)
Vanderbilt University	Elasz, Tom A. (PI); Martin, Stephanie (SC); Shackelford, Laura (RC, RS); Goidel, Rita (RS); Hinkle, Nina (RS); Lipps Hogan, Janie (RS); Lovell, Cynthia (RS); Myers, Janet (RS)
Washington University	McGill, Janet B. (PI); Salam, Maamoun (Co-I); Kissel, Sarah (SC, RC); Recklein, Carol (SC, past); Schweiger, Toni (SC, RC)
Yale University/Fair Haven Community Health Center	Tamborlane, William (PI); Camp, Anne (Co-I); Gulanski, Barbara (Co-I); Inzucchi, Silvio (Co-I); Pham, Kim (Co-I); Alguard, Michele (SC, RC); Gatcomb, Patricia (SC); Lessard, Katarzyna (SC); Perez, Magalys (SC); Magenheimer, Elizabeth (RC); Montoza, Abmaridel (RC)

Chairman's Office	
Massachusetts General Hospital, Harvard Medical School	Nathan, David M. (Study Chair)
Coordinating Center	
The George Washington University Biostatistics Center	Lachin, John (PI); Krause-Steinrauf, Heidi (Co-I); Younes, Naji (Co-I); Arey, Alyssa (RS, past); Backman, Michael (RS); Bebu, Ionut (RS); Bethupu, Joel (RS); Fagan Murphy, Anna (RS); Gao, Yuping (RS); Gramzinski, Michaela (RS); Hall, Stephanie (RS); Legowski, Elizabeth (RS); Mangat Dhaliwal, Pam (RS, past); McGee, Paula (RS, past); Mesimer, Emily (RS, past); Ngo, Lisa (RS, past); Stevens, Claire (RS, past); Stratton, CJ (RS)
Central Biochemical Laboratory	
University of Minnesota Advanced Research & Diagnostic Laboratory	Steffes, Michael (PI); Saenger, Amy (Co-I); Seegmiller, Jesse (Co-I); Arends, Valerie (SC); Gabrielson, Deanna (SC, past)
Drug Distribution Center	
VA Cooperative Studies Program Clinical Research Pharmacy Coordinating Center	Day, Jolene (RS); Scrymgeour, Alexandra (RS)
ECG Reading Center	
EPICARE, Wake Forest University	Soliman, Elsayed Z. (PI); Zhang, Zhu-Ming (Co-I, past); Campbell, Charles (SC); Hensley, Susan (SC, past); Hu, Julie (SC); Keasler, Lisa (SC); Li, Yabing (RS)
Neurocognitive Coordinating Center	
Columbia University Medical Center	Luchsinger, Jose (PI); Sanchez, Danurys (SC)
QWB Reading Center	
University of California San Diego Health Services Research Center	Groessler, Erik (PI); Chong, Helen (SC); Hillery, Naomi (RS)
Economic Evaluation Center	
University of Michigan	Herman, William (PI); Martin, Catherine (SC); Waltje, Andrea (SC, RC); Kuo, Shihchen (RS); La-Salle, Elizabeth (RS, past); Mihalcea, Rada (RS); Perez-Rosas, Veronica (RS); Prosser, Lisa (RS); Resnicow, Kenneth (RS); Ye, Wen (RS);
The George Washington University Biostatistics Center	Lachin, John (PI); Krause-Steinrauf, Heidi (Co-I); Bebu, Ionut (RS); Younes, Naji (RS);
Centers for Disease Control and Prevention	Gregg, Edward (RS); Shao, Hui (RS); Zhang, Ping (RS);
Cleveland VA Medical Center	Tiktin, Margaret (RS);
Collaborating Investigators	
Copeland, Paul (Massachusetts General Hospital); Steppell-Resnick, Jeanne (Massachusetts General Hospital); Turchin, Alexander (Massachusetts General Hospital); Brantley, Paula (Pennington Biomedical Research Center (LSU)); Meiners, Rebecca (Pennington Biomedical Research Center (LSU)); Meiners, Vaughn (Pennington Biomedical Research Center (LSU)); O'Neal, Hollis (Pennington Biomedical Research Center (LSU)); Sledge, Jr., Edward (Pennington Biomedical Research Center (LSU)); Broyles, Frances E. (SIBCR – VA Puget Sound); Craine, Jeri J. (SIBCR – VA Puget Sound); Fein, Warren L. (SIBCR – VA Puget Sound); Park, James E. (SIBCR – VA Puget Sound); Lee, Melissa S. (SUNY Downstate Medical Center); Abdouch, Ivan (University of Nebraska Medical Center/Omaha VA); Canaris, Gay (University of Nebraska Medical Center/Omaha VA)	